

Name Index No.

School Candidate's signature

Date:

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
DECEMBER, 2020
TIME: 2½ HOURS

LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION
DEC, 2020
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) *This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.*
- (b) *Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.*
- (c) *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed
as indicated and that no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25mks)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Mention **one** disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history. (1mk)
2. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mk)
3. State **two** problems faced by traders using barter system. (2mks)
4. Identify the **main** role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)
- 5 Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.(1 mark)
- 6 Give **one** advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1mks)
7. Identify **two** negative effects of television. (2mks)
8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mk)
9. Identify **two** official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda in the 19th C. (2mks)
10. Give **two** economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa. (2mks)
11. Identify **two** limitations of indirect rule in Africa. (2 marks)
12. State **two** functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era.(2mks)
13. Identify **two** weapons used during cold war. (2mks)
14. Name **one** leader who was the founder of the Non-Aligned movements. (1 mark)
15. Name the head of the government in Aristocratic government. (1 mark)
16. Which body is in charge of elections in USA? (1 mark)
17. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations (UN) Security Council (2mks)

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- 18.(a) Give **three** ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of life. (3mks)
- (b) Discuss **six** benefits of discovery of fire to early man . (12mks)
- 19.(a) State **five** disadvantages of using fire and smoke signals in communication. (5mks)
- (b) Explain the impacts of modern means of communications. (10mks)
- 20.(a) State **three** factors influencing the growth of London. (3mks)
- (b) Explain **six** problems facing Johannesburg as an urban center . (12mks)
21. (a) List down **three** ways used by Nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3 marks)
- (b) **Discuss six** factors that led to development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

- 22.(a) Identify three roles played by United States of America in ending the Second World War.(3mks)
- (b) Explain six causes of the Cold War after 1945. (12 marks)
- 23a) Give three functions of the East African Legislative Assembly. (3 marks)
- (b) Discuss six achievements of ECOWAS. (12 marks)
24. (a) State three functions of the House of Lords. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that limit parliamentary supremacy in Britain. (12 marks)

