

FORM 3 TERM 3 OPENER

HISTORY

PAPER 1

NAME:.....ADM. NO:.....CLASS:.....

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

Instructions to candidates

- a) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C
- b) Answer **all** the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions from section C.
- c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the foolscaps provided.
- d) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that no questions are missing.
- e) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

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|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Question</i> | <i>1</i> | <i>2</i> | <i>3</i> | <i>4</i> | <i>5</i> | <i>6</i> | <i>7</i> | <i>8</i> | <i>9</i> | <i>10</i> | <i>11</i> | <i>12</i> | <i>13</i> |
| <i>Marks</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <i>Question</i> | <i>14</i> | <i>15</i> | <i>16</i> | <i>17</i> | <i>18</i> | <i>19</i> | <i>20</i> | <i>21</i> | <i>22</i> | <i>23</i> | <i>24</i> |
| <i>Marks</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |

Total Marks

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MARKS)**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Give two reasons for studying government (2mks)
2. Identify the main reason why the Mijikenda lived in Kaya (1mk)
3. Identify two social activities which the Agikuyu acquired as a result of interacting with the southern Cushites during their settlement in Kenya (2mks)
4. Give one reason why Seyyid Said took direct control of the settlements along the Kenyan Coast in 1806 (1mk)
5. Identify one way of becoming a citizen of Kenya (1mk)
6. Give two symbols of National Unity (2mks)
7. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya (1mk)
8. Identify one group of people that monitor human rights in Kenya (1mk)
9. Identify two ways in which the Maasai benefited from their collaboration with the British (2mks)
10. State two duties of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period (2mks)
11. Give two reasons why Africans moved to towns during the colonial period (2mks)
12. Name one pioneer settler farmer during the colonial period in Kenya (1mk)
13. Give one reason why Africans were denied equal educational opportunities with other races (1mk)
14. What was the main reason for the formation of Ukamba Members Association? (1mk)
15. Name the first African to be nominated to the Legislature council in 1944 (1mk)
16. Name two African political parties whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962 (2mks)
17. Name two African leaders who were detained in 1952 at the declaration of a state of emergency (2mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)**Answer any THREE questions from this section**

18. a) State five economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period (5mks)
b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period (10mks)
19. a) State five factors which influenced Akamba to participate in long distance trade in the 19th century (5mks)
b) Describe five effects of long distance trade on the coastal people (10mks)
20. a) Give five reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway (5mks)
b) Explain five problems encountered during the construction of the railway (10mks)
21. a) State five demands made by East African Association (EAA) to the British colonial government in Kenya (5mks)
b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African Nationalism in Kenya after 1945 (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)**Answer any TWO questions from this section**

22. a) Give three conditions a person should meet to qualify to be a citizen by birth (3mks)
b) Explain six social rights of an individual in Kenya (12mks)
23. a) Give three economic factors that promote National Unity in Kenya (3mks)
b) Explain six factors that undermine National Unity in Kenya (12mks)
24. a) Give three challenges that have faced the constitution review process in Kenya (3mks)
b) Explain the main features of the Independence constitution of 1962 (12mks)